



Splinter Session of the "Blazar and Other AGN" Science Group



Agenda

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8:45 Organization of the Group: Who plans to be involved in what? (All)
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9:00 Multiwavelength needs (All, G. Tosti)
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9:20 Defining the "gold-plated" sources (All, G. Madejski)

9:35 Simulations (P. Giommi)

9:45 DC2- ST checkout 3

9:55 EBL: L. Reyes (10')

P. Giommi(10')

R. Romani (10')

Discussion

Next meeting: variability studies (what, who, how?)
Action items, Face-to-face meetings, Confluence page



Blazar studies with the LAT

Post-launch activities, 1 year and beyond

- 1. Blazar catalog, sample definition (blazar identification prescription)
 - Association with known sources, identification via cross-correlation with radio, X-ray... catalogs, Statistical studies on the remaining subset
- 2. Gamma-ray statistical properties of the samples

LogN-LogS, redshift distributions, luminosity function, cosmological evolution, population studies In addition to BL Lacs and FSRQs, Bright radio-galaxies and Radio-quiet AGNs Contribution of non-resolved blazars to the Extraglactic Diffuse Background

- 3. General properties of GLAST-detected blazars
 - General properties, spectral parameters: spectral index, spectral cutoffs, luminosity and spectral variability, duty cycle... Connection between γ -ray activity and jet structure (VLBA)
- 4. Specific Properties of Individual Source (Multiwavelength campaigns)
 Study as a function of time: Epeak vs Flux, Epeak vs Index, Index vs Flux, spectral curvature, time lags...
- 5. Extragalactic Background Light

It is anticipated that each topic will be the subject of (at least) one pre-launch paper.



Multi Wavelength Observations

<u>Assignment – each science group should provide Peter and the MW Coordination Group (Dave Thompson as representative) with a prioritized list of science topics needing MW support, including justification and specific examples. Needed soon (by end of September?).</u>

Also needed – spreadsheet of all MW resources, linked to the science topics, with contact information. See example spreadsheet. Propose to post this to the MW Confluence page to be available to the LAT Collaboration as a resource. Send information to Dave Thompson.

Pre-launch effort

Recommendation: Complete a southern hemisphere catalog of flat-spectrum radio sources out to 8.4 Ghz or higher frequencies, at least down to 100 mJy, and preferably to 30 mJy.

Recommendation: Complete a program of optical identifications and redshift measurements for all known flat-spectrum radio sources brighter than 100 mJy at 8 GHz.

Monitoring

Recommendation: Plan coordinated proposals with optical and radio observatories for follow-on observations of LAT sources.

Recommendation: The LAT blazar program should collaborate with existing blazar study groups wherever possible, for both Target of Opportunity campaigns and preplanned MW campaigns.



Multi Wavelength Observations

MW Campaigns: establish whole contemporaneous SEDs for 20 (?) bright sources during the first year

- radio: Owens Valley

- Far IR: Spitzer?

- IR-optical: WEBT

- X-ray: Swift XRT, Suzaku, Nustar, XMM

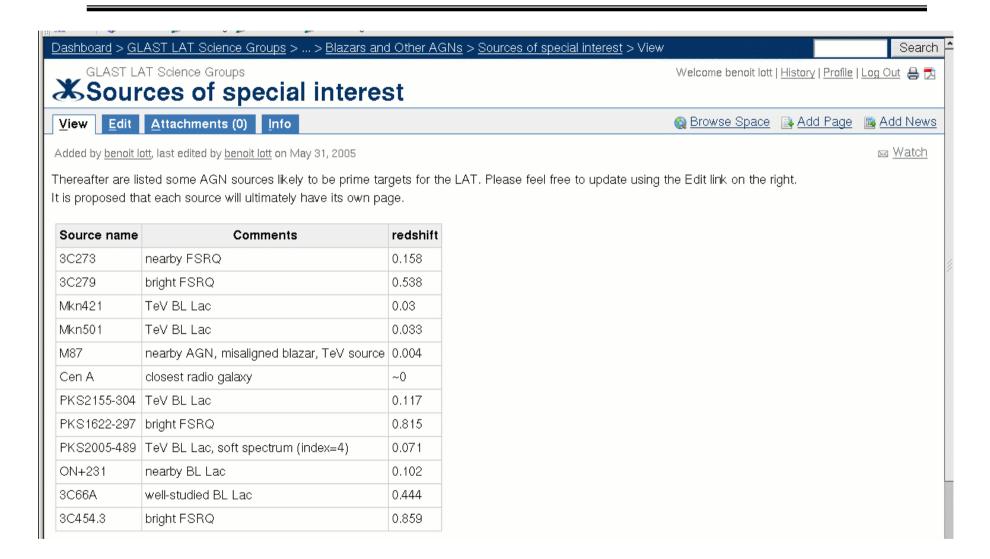
- g-ray: GLAST

- TeV g-ray: Veritas, HESS, MAGIC

Northern & Southern hemispheres



Sources of special interest





Goals for DC2

Blazar catalog, sample definition Source Identification in collaboration with the Catalog Group

- 2. Gamma-ray statistical properties of the samples
 - LogN-LogS, redshift distributions, luminosity function
 - population studies: BL Lacs and FSRQs bright radio galaxies radio_quiet galaxies
- 3. General properties of GLAST-detected blazars
 - spectral index
 - spectral cutoffs
 - luminosity and spectral variability
 - duty cycle...
- 4. Specific Properties of Individual Source

For the brightest sources: spectral evolution with time, flux non-simultaneous SEDs

5. Extragalactic Background Light

Rough estimate of EBL density (if enough bright, high-redshift, high-energy sources...)



DC2 participants from the Blazar perspective

- SLAC: E. do Couto da Silva, G. Madejski, R. Cameron, B. Lott

- Perugia: G. Tosti, P. Lubrano, S. Ciprini, A. Cucchiara, L. Furhmann

- ASI: P. Giommi + 2 people

- GSFC: L. Reyes

- CENBG: Th. Reposeur



- R. Cameron 2,5
- J. Chiang 2,4
- C. Dermer 2,3,4,5
- B. Giebels 4
- P. Giommi 1,2,3,
- S. Larsson 3,4
- B. Lott 2,3,4
- G. Madejski 3,4
- J. McEnery 2,3
- P. Michelson 1,2,3,4,5
- A. Reimer 2,3,5
- Th. Reposeur 2,3
- L. Reyes 5,3
- S. Ritz 5
- R. Romani
- E. do Couto e Silva 3,4
- T. Takahashi 4
- G. Taylor 3,1
- **G.** Tosti 3,4