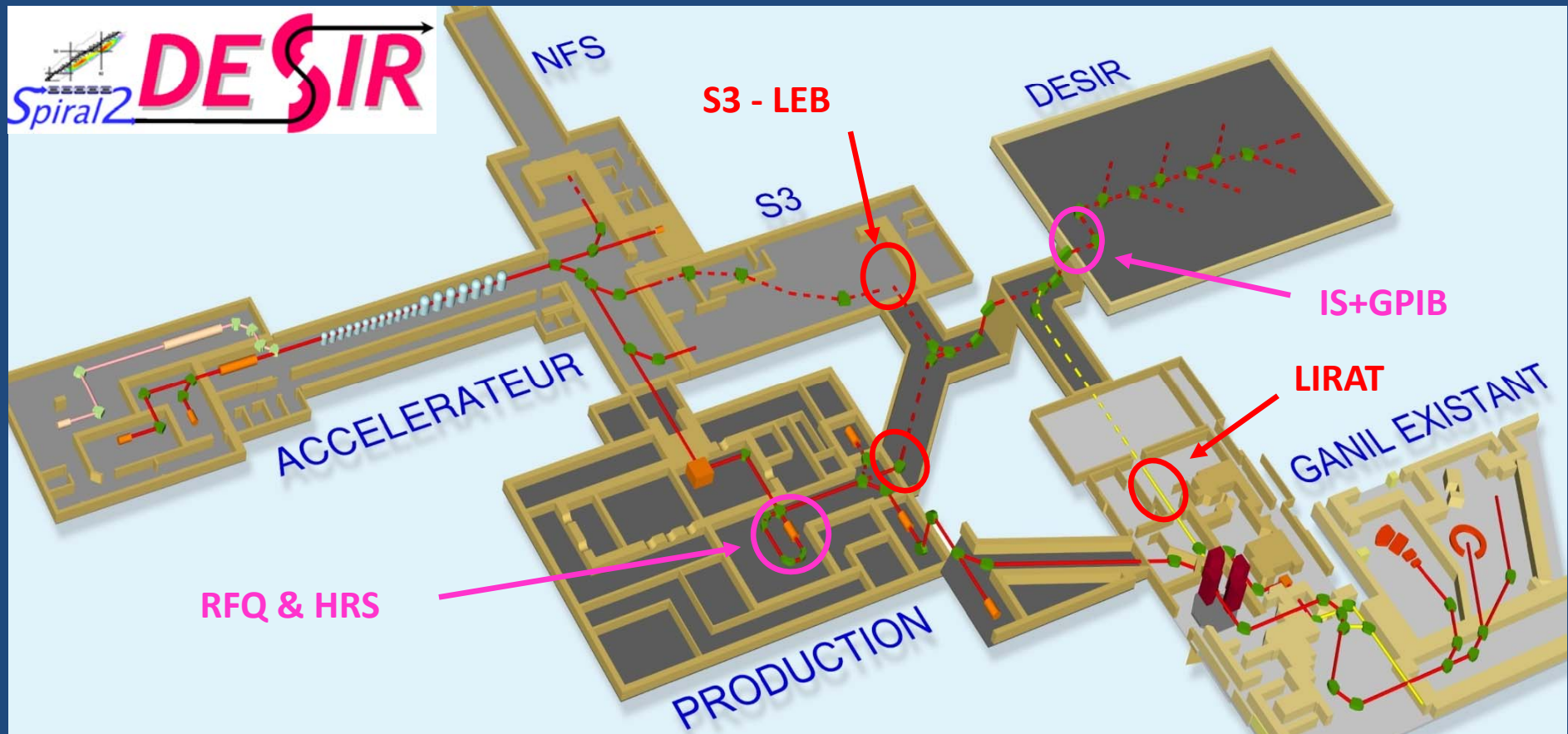


DESIR

Report on recent achievements

J.-C. Thomas, for the DESIR collaboration



<http://www.cenbg.in2p3.fr/desir>

SP2 Week, SAC – January 26th, 2012

DESIR News

- **DESIR-EQUIPEX funding: constrains and solutions**
- **DEsir Collaboration Agreement (DECA)**
- **Beam preparation: SHIRaC + HRS**
- **Beam lines: undergoing design study work**

- **Layout of the experimental equipment**
- **News about:**
 - LUMIERE
 - DETRAP:
 - PIPERADE
 - MLLTrap
 - LPCTrap

DESIR-EQUIPEX costs

	Equip. Construction (k€)		Equip. Operation (k€)	
	Phase 1	14102	Phase 2	1093
Coordination		83		97
Buildings		7416		564
Beam lines		5477		234
Ident. Sta.		219		9
GPIB		487		19
User supply		420		170

➤ DESIR-EQUIPEX funding: 9 M€ <-> 6.2 M€ missing

- Investment cost reductions?
- Co-financing , partnerships?

DESIR-EQUIPEX cost reductions

- Shorter operation time within the EQUIPEX program (36 months): ~550 k€
- Use of the PIPERADE RFQ and ion sources to replace the GPIB: ~550 k€
- Phasing of the beam-line construction: ~from 1600 k€ to 2400 k€
 - Inside DESIR: ~30 m, 1200 k€
 - Option 1: From S2 to DESIR: ~70 m, 2700 k€
 - Option 2: From S3 to DESIR: ~43m, 1700 k€
 - Option 3: From S1 to DESIR: ~50 m, 1900 k€
- Surface reduction of the DESIR hall and basement: ?

Total: from 1 M€ to 3.4 M€ or more

DESIR-EQUIPEX co-financing

- SPIRAL2-BARC collaboration for the construction of the mechanics of the beam lines: ~800 k€ to be discussed
- European financing program?
- Help from IN2P3 and GANIL?
- Help from Région Basse-Normandie and other local authorities?

- The priority is to secure the construction of the building -> ANR recommendation????

DESIR Collaboration Agreement (DECA)

Parties: 14 owners of DESIR experimental equipments

Commitment: ~5 M€, ~520 men.month

- GANIL/SPIRAL2, CEA-DSM/CNRS-IN2P3
- CEN Bordeaux-Gradignan, CNRS-IN2P3/Université de Bordeaux 1
- LPC Caen, CNRS-IN2P3/Université de Basse-Normandie, ENSICAEN
- CSNSM Orsay, CNRS-IN2P3/Université Paris 11
- IPN Orsay, CNRS-IN2P3/Université Paris 11
- IPHC Strasbourg, CNRS-IN2P3/Université Louis Pasteur
- LMU München
- K.U. Leuven
- University of Manchester
- FLNR JINR Dubna
- CSIC Valencia
- CSIC Madrid
- CIEMAT Madrid
- UPC Barcelona

**NB: Ceremony of signature
Today, 12 AM**

DECA Management Structure

Steering Committee:
All parties
1 vote / member
Political body

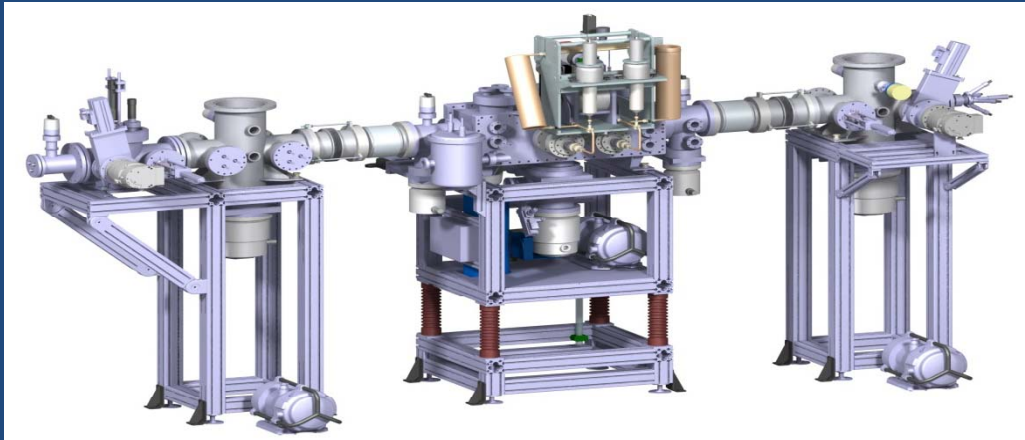
Collaboration Council:
✓ Chaired by the DESIR
collaboration spokesperson
✓ DESIR facility coordinator
✓ 1 member for each party
Scientific body

Management board:
✓ DESIR facility coordinator
✓ DESIR collaboration spokesperson
✓ 1 LUMIERE representative
✓ 1 BESTIOL representative
✓ 1 DETRAP representative
Managing body

-> Towards an international MoU in addition to the consortium agreement with the DESIR-EQUIPEX partners (mid 2012)

SHIRaC status report

B. Ramzi, G. Ban, LPC Caen

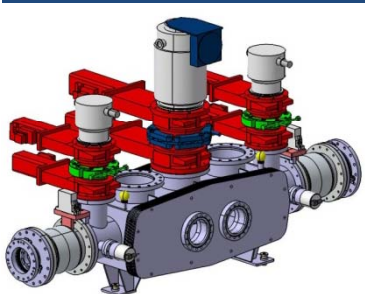


- Test bench fully operational (Dec. 2011)
- μA Cs⁺ beam, shortened RFQ, emittance-meter

➤ best μA beam Cooling @2.5Pa & 4.5MHz:

- RF/ ΔE dependence to be investigated
- Beam optics monitoring to be improved
- HRS /Cooler coupling ~OK
- Next measurement: study of others masses.

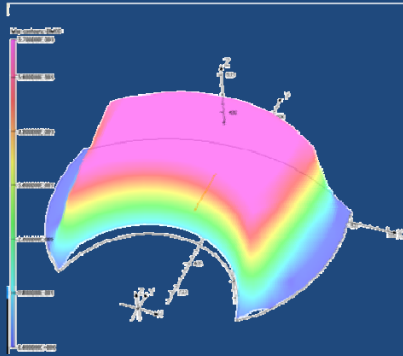
Intensity (μA)	Transmission (%)	Longitudinal ΔE (eV)
<0.5	>60	~1.3
1	30	~1.2
1	>60	3.5



- Nuclearization will be done in spring

HRS status report

T. Kurtukian-Nieto et al., CENBG



➤ Global optical design finished and validated at the 2nd DESIR-HRS Workshop, Bordeaux November 17th -18th, 2011.

➤ Ordering of dipoles 2012 → 400 k€ CPER Basse Normandie.

➤ Mechanical design and integration in progress.

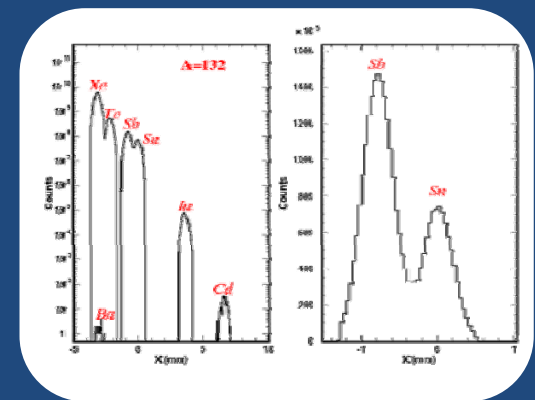
➤ Manufacturing of other elements at CENBG.

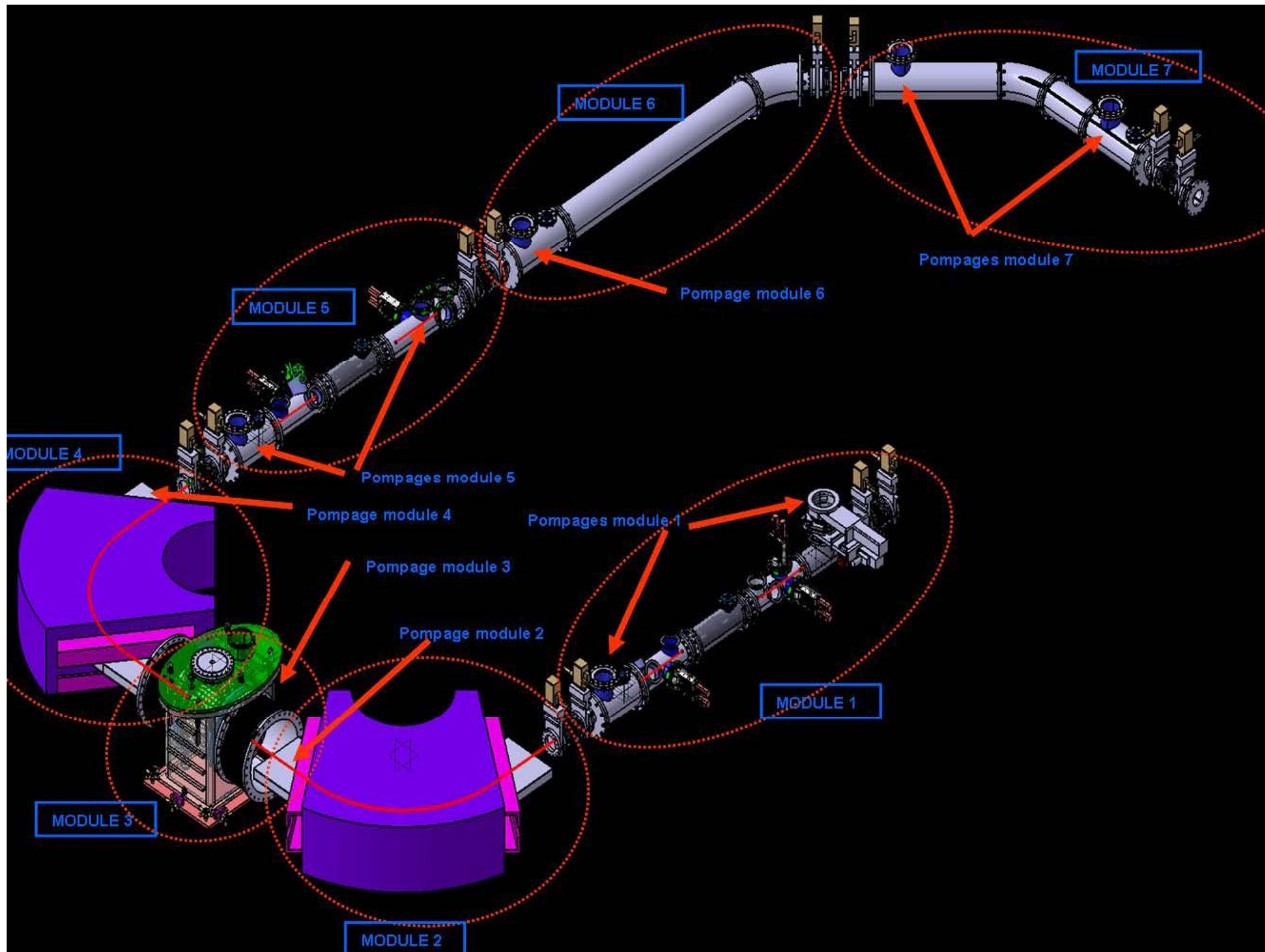
➤ Installation at CENBG during 2013 (dedicated assembly hall).

➤ Tests (transmission, resolution) 2014.

➤ Transfer to GANIL 2015.

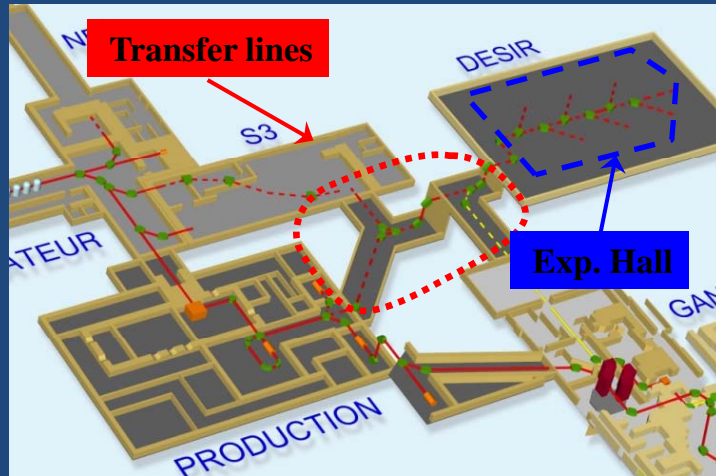
➤ Monte-Carlo simulations of the expected performances.





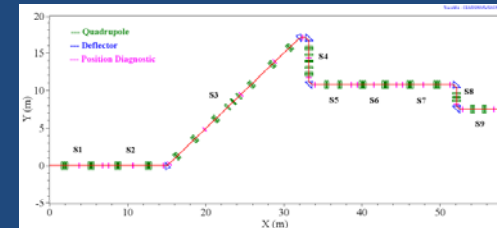
Transport beam lines towards DESIR

L. Perrot, IPN Orsay



Optical characteristics:

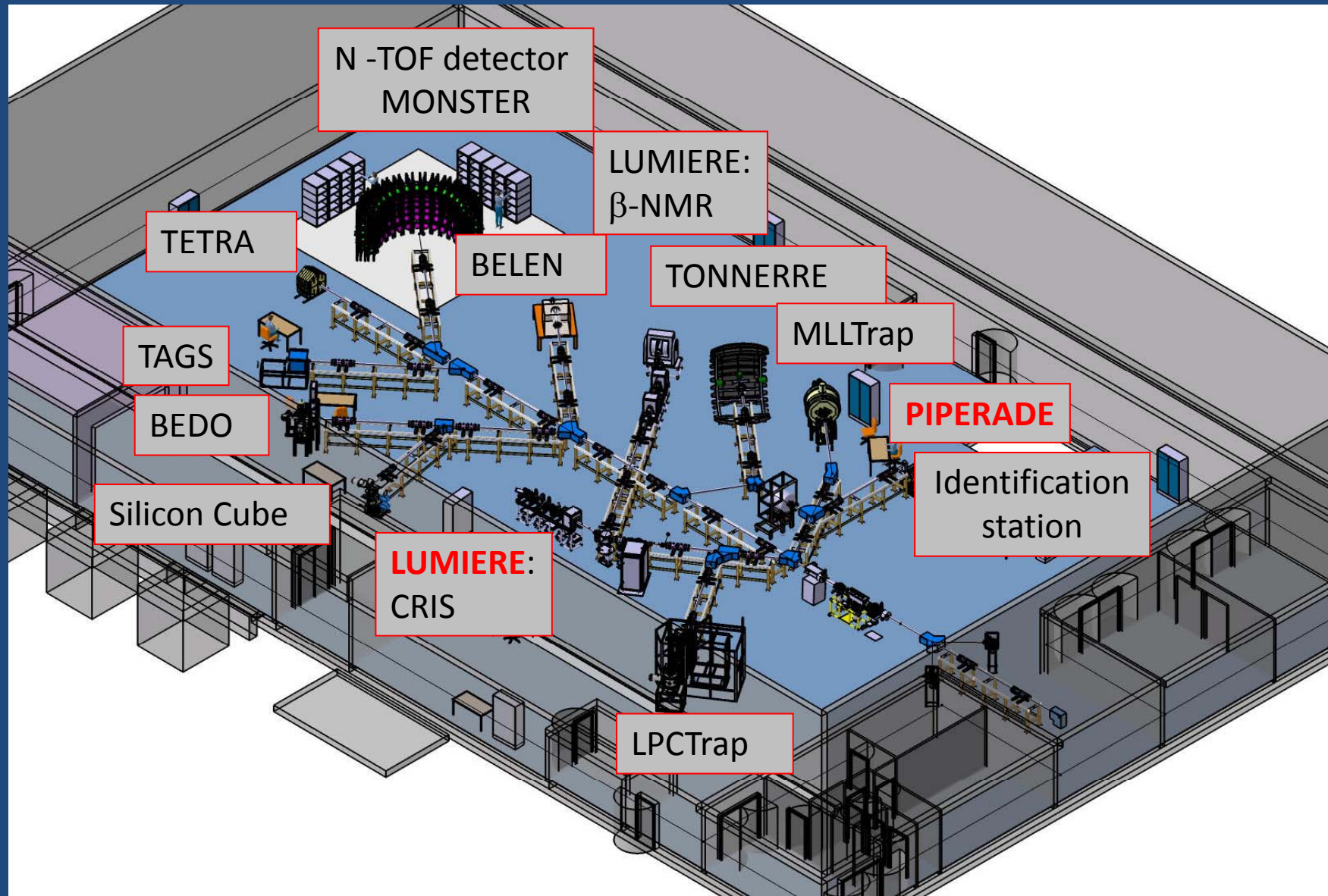
- Transverse emittance : $< 20 \pi \text{ mm.mrad}$ (1 RMS)
- Beam energy : $10 \text{ keV} < E < 60 \text{ keV}$
- 1+ beam, electrostatic equipments



- All lines calculated using GALOPR and TRANSPORT codes (F. Varenne, GANIL)
- More detailed study in progress using Tracewin, starting with the 70 m long S2 -> DESIR liaison
- Comparison with GICOSY simulation (D. Toplek, VINCA), COSY INFINITY (T. Kurtukian Nieto, CENBG)
- Optimizations of the steerers and beam diagnostics location using Tracewin
- Next steps :
 - ✓ Sensitivity to misalignments and mistuning + beam lines from S1 and S3
 - ✓ Mechanical integration to be studied (IPN Orsay)
 - ✓ Vacuum studies to be performed (GANIL)

DESIR hall installation: towards an optimized layout

B. Blank et al., CENBG



Physics objectives:

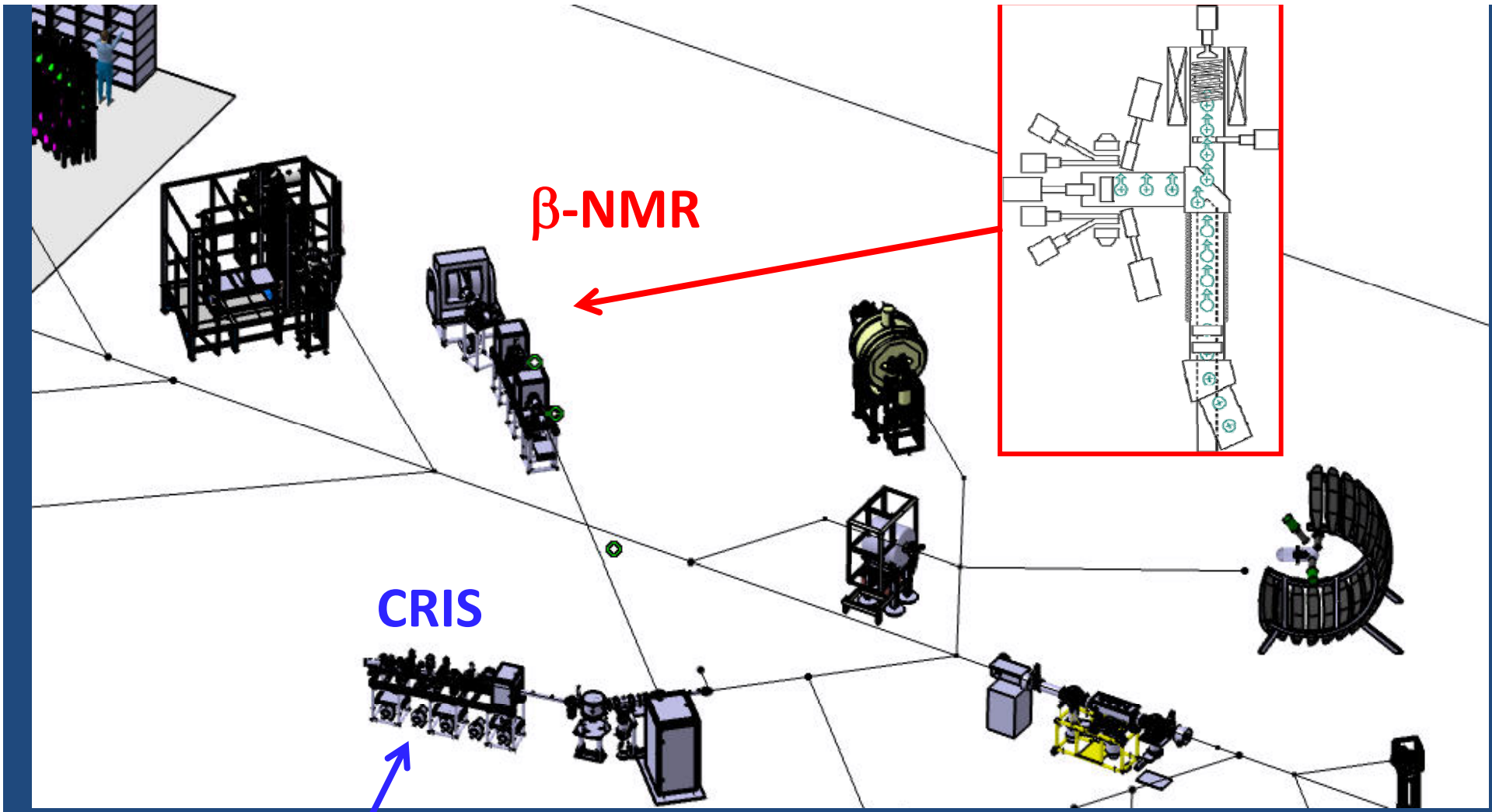
- **Hyperfine structure studies to derive magnetic and quadrupole moments, and isotopic shifts (nuclear shape)**
 - > collinear laser spectroscopy (light collection) : $\sim 10^3$ ions/s, 10 MHz res.
- **β -NMR studies of polarized beams (static moments) to further derive spin and parities in the daughter nucleus (initiated at TRIUMF)**

Recent technical advance:

- **Implementation of the Collinear Resonant Ionization Spectroscopy (CRIS) technique at ISOLDE -> higher sensitivity (few ions/s), worst resolution (100 MHz)**

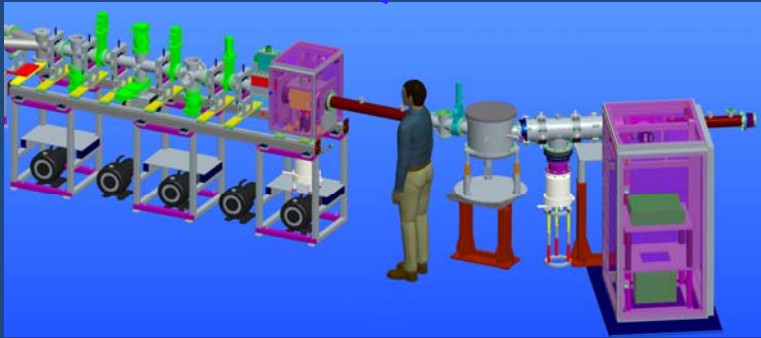
LUMIERE strategy:

- **Combine both techniques and additionally feed BESTIOL with polarized beams**
 - > CRIS commissioning undergoing at ISOLDE (p-deficient Fr isotopes)
 - > Layout of the LUMIERE optical lines



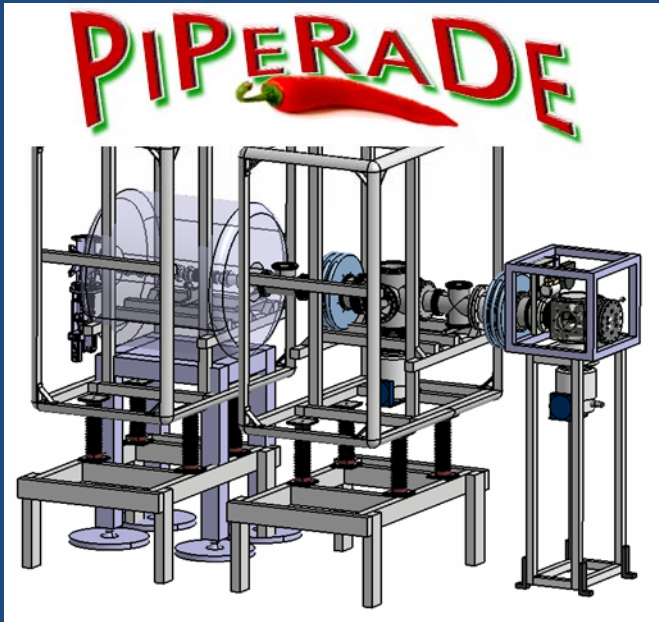
β -NMR

CRIS



PIPERADE: first steps

S. Grévy et al., CENBG

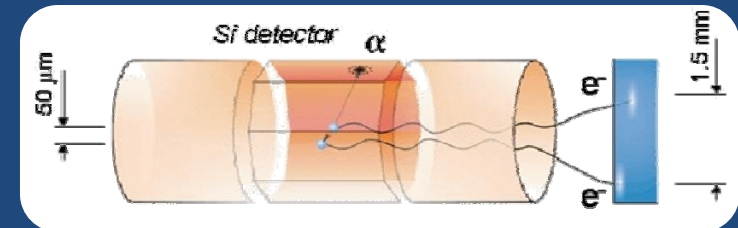


- RFQ cooler and buncher (GPIB) + double Penning trap system for purification and accumulation: $M/\Delta M \sim 10^5$, up to 10^6 ions
 - Precision measurement, decay spectroscopy, etc...
-
- Funded in 2010: ANR + Région Aquitaine + Univ. Bordeaux 1 + CNRS/IN2P3 + Partners -> 1.2 M€
 - Coll. CENBG, LPC, GANIL (RFQ) + CSNSM, MPI Heidelberg (Penning traps)

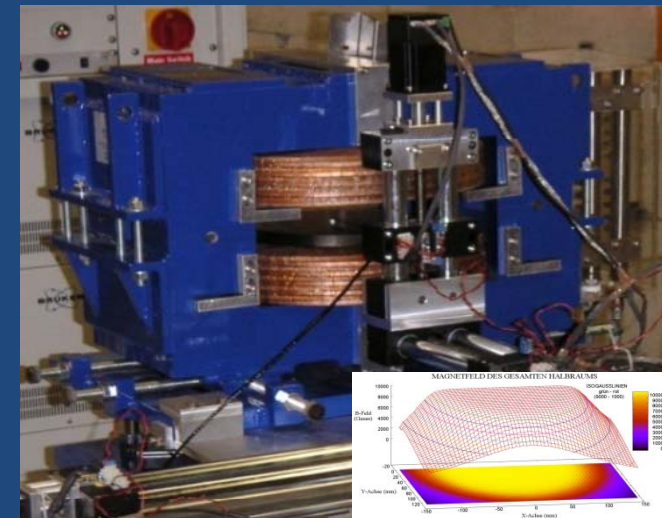
MLLTrap: ongoing work

P.G. Thirolf et al., LMU München

- R&D for in-trap decay spectroscopy
 - ✓ 4 Si detectors inside the Penning trap to perform alpha spectroscopy
 - ✓ High B fields, cryogenic temperatures, HUV constrains



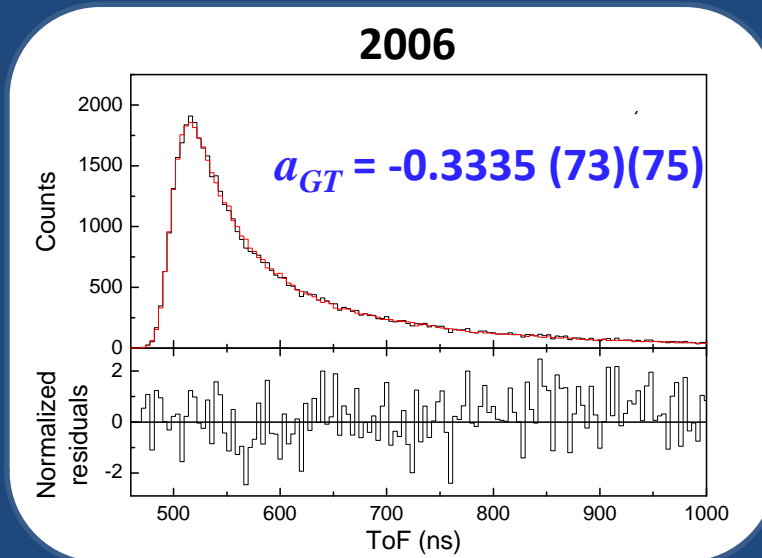
- Multi-Passage Spectrometer (MPS)
 - ✓ A/q separation before the trapping of n+ ions
 - ✓ Based on a fast cycling magnet
 - ✓ Field mapping performed
 - ✓ Next steps: optical simulations, design and manufacturing



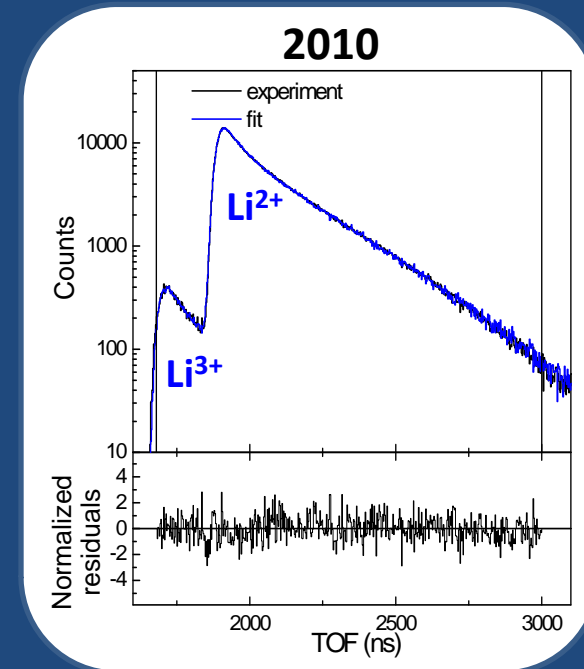
Measurement of $a_{\beta\nu}$ & $P_{shakeoff}$ in ${}^6\text{He}$ & ${}^{35}\text{Ar}$ @LIRAT with LPCTrap

E. Liénard et al., LPC Caen

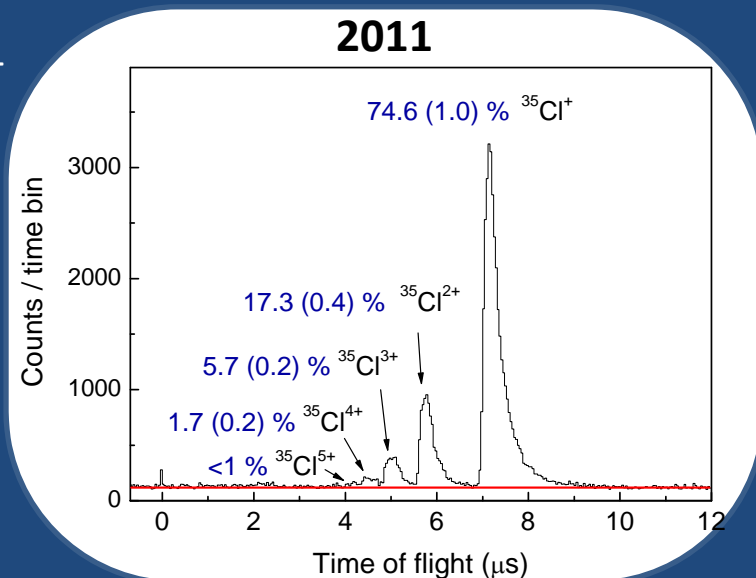
• ${}^6\text{He}^{1+}$



Flécharde et al., JPG38(2011)



• ${}^{35}\text{Ar}^{1+}$



- $(\sigma_a/a)_{\text{stat}} \sim 0.5\%$
- $P_{\text{shake-off}} = 0.02349(32)(15)$ in excellent agreement with $P_{\text{theo}} = 0.0233$

Tests performed in June with ${}^{35}\text{Ar}$ (32 h)

- $(\sigma_a/a)_{\text{stat}} \sim 1.1\%$
- First measurement of charge state distributions of recoiling ions
- Experiment accepted by the GANIL PAC



DESIR @ SPIRAL2

<http://www.cenbg.in2p3.fr/desir>

Short-term DESIR Milestones

- EQUIPEX project: funding distribution, consortium agreement: mid-2012
- Optimization of the experimental hall layout : mid-2012
- Beam lines detailed design study: end 2012

DESIR construction and funding -> call for a meeting of all the agencies involved ASAP